

English, Prep 3, Term 1 — Grammar:
Present Perfect

مذكرة القواعد — الوحدة الأولى
Personal Identity :

زمن المضارع التام (المبني للمعلوم والمبني للمجهول) + since/for

أولاً: المضارع التام المبني للمعلوم — Present Perfect Active

have/has + past participle (p.p.) —
actions at an unspecified past time,
actions continuing until now, or
recently completed actions.

نستخدم have/has + التصريف الثالث للفعل (p.p.)
للتعبير عن: أفعال حدثت في الماضي دون تحديد الوقت،
أفعال بدأت في الماضي ومستمرة حتى الآن، أو أفعال
اكتملت مؤخراً.

Examples:

- I have already done my homework.
- She has finished her work.

ثانياً: المضارع التام المبني للمجهول — Present Perfect Passive

have/has + been + past participle —
used when the focus is on the action or
the receiver of the action, not on who
did it.

نستخدم have/has + been + التصريف الثالث عندما
يكون التركيز على الفعل نفسه أو من وقع عليه الفعل،
وليس على فاعله.

Examples:

- The homework has been done.
- The Pyramids have been visited by millions of tourists.

X The lesson has explained. / The
lesson has been explain.

✓ The lesson has been explained.

ثالثاً: since و for

الكلمة	المعنى	مثال من الوحدة
since + a point in time	منذ + نقطة زمنية محددة	I've spoken English since 1992.
for + a period of time	لمدة + فترة زمنية	I've spoken English for 20 years.

Graded Practice —

Level 1 — Easy: Choose the correct form.

- 1) I (studied / have studied) English since I was six.
- 2) The lesson (has explained / has been explained).
- 3) The visitors have (just left / just been left).
- 4) The museum (has visited / has been visited) by many tourists.
- 5) They (have never been / were never) to Alexandria.
- 6) She (has lived / has been lived) here since 2015.
- 7) The window has (broken / been broken).
- 8) We (have played / have been played) football since we were young.

Level 2 — Medium: Use the correct form of the present perfect (active or passive).

- 1) My sister _____ (break) her phone again!
- 2) I _____ (not/see) that movie yet.
- 3) We _____ (read) three chapters already.
- 4) _____ you ever _____ (eat) falafel?
- 5) She _____ (study) English since she was a child.
- 6) Have you _____ (never/be) to Aswan?
- 7) The task _____ (carry) out already. (passive)
- 8) Lunch _____ (not/cook) yet. (passive)
- 9) The book _____ (write) by a famous author. (passive)
- 10) The project _____ (finish) by the students. (passive)

Level 2B — Find the mistakes and correct them.

- 1) The movie have been watched.
- 2) He has never saw snow.
- 3) We has gone to the market.
- 4) She have just finished her work.
- 5) She has supported by her friends.

Level 3 — Challenge: Complete with since or for.

- 1) I have lived in Cairo _____ 2018.
- 2) She has known him _____ five years.
- 3) We haven't met _____ last summer.
- 4) He has worked here _____ a long time.



نموذج الإجابة

Level 1:

- 1) have studied
- 2) has been explained
- 3) just left
- 4) has been visited
- 5) have never been
- 6) has lived
- 7) been broken
- 8) have played

Level 2:

- 1) has broken
- 2) haven't seen
- 3) have read
- 4) Have, eaten
- 5) has studied
- 6) never been
- 7) has been carried
- 8) hasn't been cooked
- 9) has been written
- 10) has been finished

Level 2B:

- 1) The movie has been watched.
- 2) He has never seen snow.
- 3) We have gone to the market.
- 4) She has just finished her work.
- 5) She has been supported by her friends.

Level 3:

- 1) since
- 2) for
- 3) since
- 4) for

